

# **INVISIBLE WOUNDS & SUICIDE PREVENTION**

Suicide prevention begins long before an Airman or Space Professional has suicidal thoughts. It starts with recognizing and treating invisible wounds and maintaining resiliency. Treating invisible wounds may reduce the risk of suicide.

## **Suicide Statistics**

There is a real need to help Airmen across Total Force.

active-duty service members were lost to suicide in 2019, a 37.5% increase over the previous year'

Airmen that die by suicide had relationship problems as their #1 stressor<sup>2</sup>



Airmen lost to suicide experienced administrative, legal, or workplace problems in the 3 months prior to death (i.e., DUIs, assaults, UIFs)<sup>3</sup>

Air Force suicides involve alcohol consumption at the time of death<sup>4</sup>



## Warning Signs of Suicide

or shame

Warning signs for suicide may be observable and should be responded to immediately.<sup>5</sup>

### **Thoughts and Emotions**



### **Changes in Behavior**

- Talking about wanting to die • Expressing great guilt
- Being a burden to others
- Feelings of emptiness, hopelessness, being trapped, or having no reason to live
- Feeling extremely sad, anxious, agitated, or full of rage
- Emotional or physical pain being unbearable



## C Help Is Available

Certain warning signs, such as making a plan or researching ways to die, require immediate action. Call 911 or contact an emergency hotline for anyone in crisis.

- National Suicide Prevention Lifeline: 1-800-273-8255 or chat online at suicidepreventionlifeline.org
- Military Crisis Line: 1-800-273-8255, then press 1
- Crisis Text Line: 24/7 confidential crisis support. Text HOME to 741741 to connect with a counselor

1 Department of Defense Quarterly Suicide Report 1st Quarter, CY 2020 https://www.dspo.mil/Portals/113/Documents/QSR\_CY2020\_Q1.pdf 2 Department of Defense Suicide Event Report (DoDSER), CY 2017 https://www.dspo.mil/Portals/113/Documents/2017-DoDSER-Annual-Report.pdf?ver=2019-07-19-110951-577 3 Department of Defense Suicide Event Report (DoDSER), CY 2017:

https://www.dspo.mil/Portals/113/Documents/2017-DoDSER-Annual-Report.pdf?ver=2019-07-19-110951-577 4 Department of Defense Suicide Event Report (DoDSER), CY 2017

- https://www.dspo.mil/Portals/113/Documents/2017-DoDSER-Annual-Report.pdf?ver=2019-07-19-110951-577
- 5 National Institute of Mental Health publication https://www.nimh.nih.gov/health/publications/warning-signs-of-suicide/index.shtml

What Is an Invisible Wound? An invisible wound is post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD), traumatic brain injury (TBI), or other cognitive, emotional or behavioral conditions associated with trauma experienced by an individual.

- Making a plan or researching ways to die
- Withdrawing from important relationships or saying goodbye
- Giving away prized possessions
- Taking dangerous risks or showing no regard for safety
- Displaying extreme mood swings
- Eating or sleeping more or less than usual
- Using drugs or alcohol more often than usual

